



**HOW TO RE-BORN  
ELECTRONICS MANUFACTURING  
IN RUSSIA  
BASE ON BRICS EXPERIENCE**

**MOSCOW 16.03.2016**

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## **PART I – How Did We Survive...?**

- TPV Setup In Russia
- Potential Cooperation with TPV CIS

## **PART II – wishfull thinking or how it should be...**

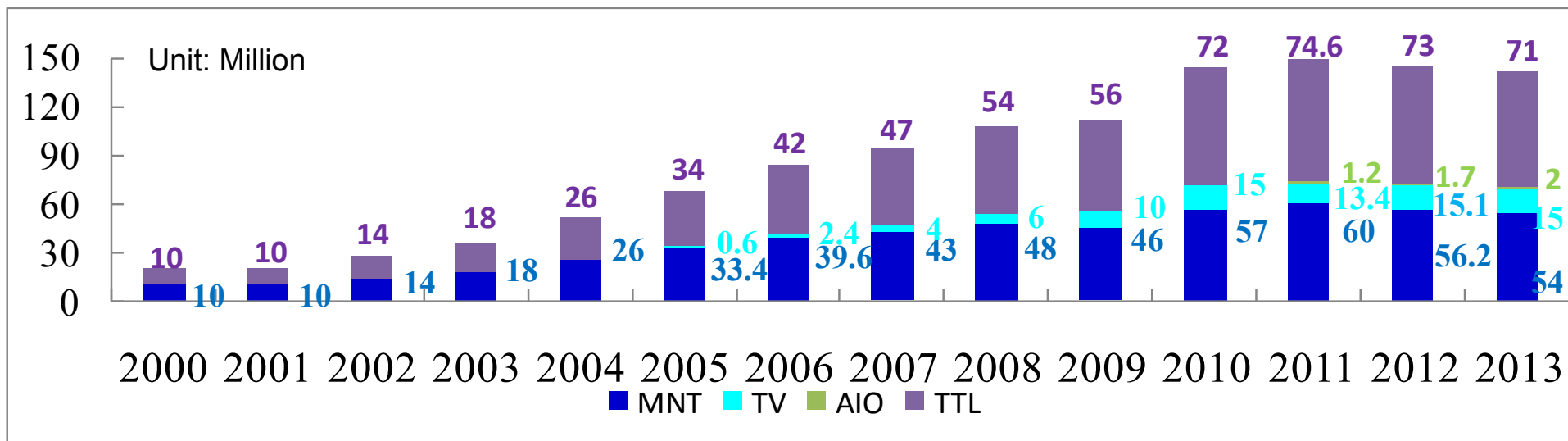
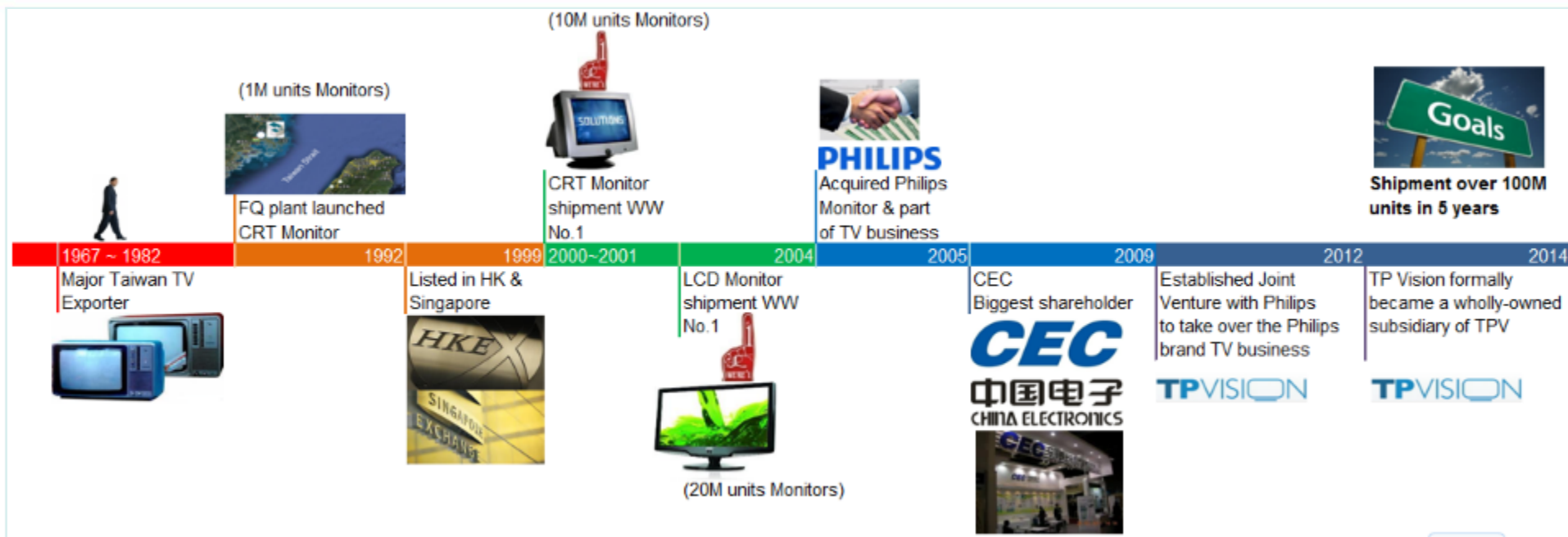
- CE Electronics FG Import Duties Comparizon within BRICS
- FG Import Duty Impact on Local Manufacturing – Base On Big Palyers Global Footprint
- Local Content Increase Base On (if) FG Duty Increase - percentage and time frame – Based on LCD TV Example

# PART I

## TPV CIS RUSSIA

How Did We Survive...a Little Success Story

# TPV GROUP – BACKGROUND





# Global Manufacturing Ranking

**Monitor**

2015 9M	2014	Company	Quantity (mil)	Market Share (%)
1	1	TPV	32.4	35.1 ▼
2	2	Qisda	11.8	12.8 ▲
3	3	Samsung	10.9	11.8 ▼
4	5	Foxconn	10.1	10.9 ▲
5	4	LGE	8.5	9.2 ▼
6	6	Wistron	5.3	5.7 ▼
7	—	Bovet	2.2	2.4 ▼
8	7	HKC	2.1	2.3 ▲
9	—	Raken	1.9	2.1 ▲
10	8	Compal	0.3	0.3 ▼
		Others	7.2	7.8 ▼
<b>Total</b>			<b>92.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**LCD TV**

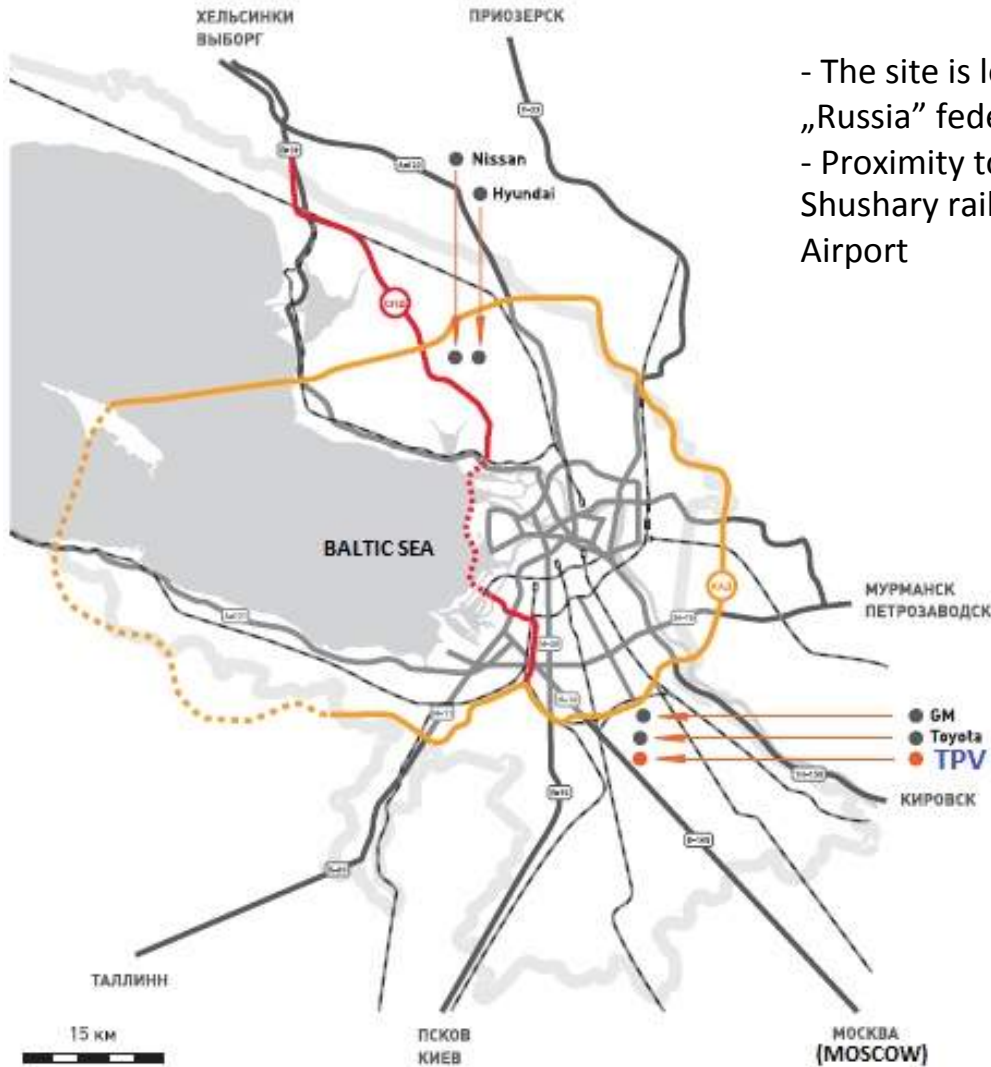
2015 9M	2014	Company	Quantity (mil)	Market Share (%)
1	1	Samsung	30.6	19.8 ▼
2	2	LGE	20.7	13.4 ▼
3	4	TCL	12.4	8.0 ▲
4	3	TPV	12.0	7.8
5	5	Hisense	10.6	6.8 ▲
6	6	Skyworth	10.0	6.4 ▲
7	8	Changhong	6.3	4.0 ▼
8	10	Foxconn	6.0	3.9 ▲
9	9	Vestel	5.5	3.5 ▼
10	7	Konka	5.4	3.5 ▲
		Others	36.2	23.5 ▲
<b>Total</b>			<b>153.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Main Items		Contents
Parties		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TPV : Top Victory Investments Limited</li> </ul>
Structure		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TPV: 100% (Legal Entity in Russia: TPV CIS Ltd.)</li> </ul>
Business Scope	Factory Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sushary Industrial zone, St. Petersburg , Russia</li> </ul>
	Employee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>170-400 HC (IDL38)</li> </ul>
	No. of Line	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2 lines</li> </ul>
	Customers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2011 Philips</li> <li>2012 Philips, Sharp</li> <li>2013 Philips, Panasonic</li> <li>2014 Philips, Panasonic Sharp, Sony</li> <li>2015 Philips, Infomir (IPTV Set Top Box)</li> </ul>



# FACTORY LOCATION



## Prime location and excellent transport accessibility

- The site is located on the first line of „Russia” federal highway
- Proximity to Eastern part of ring road, Shushary railroad station and Pulkovo Airport

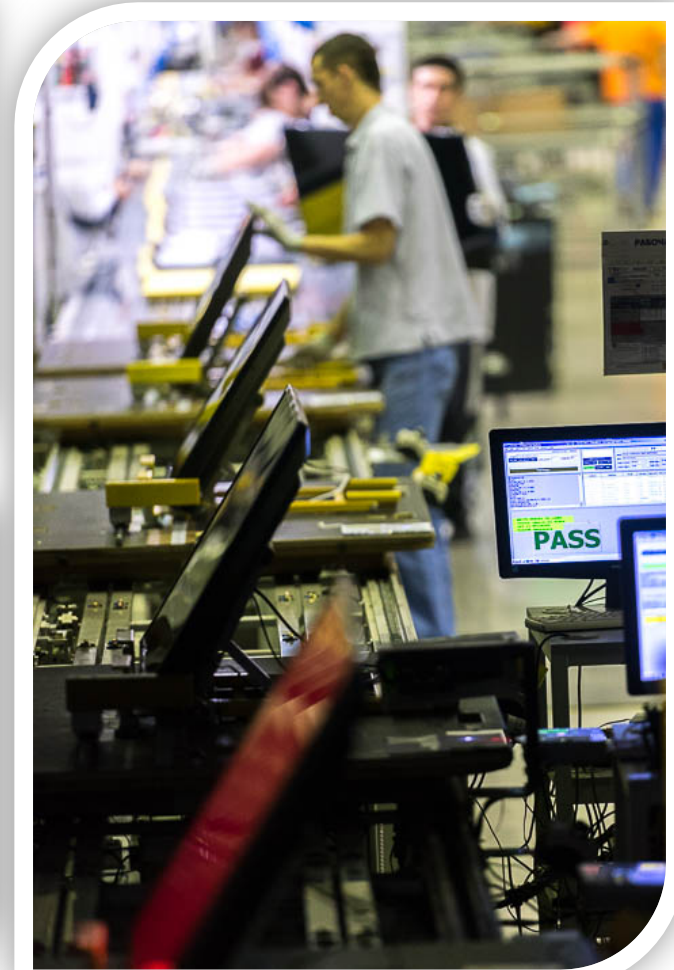
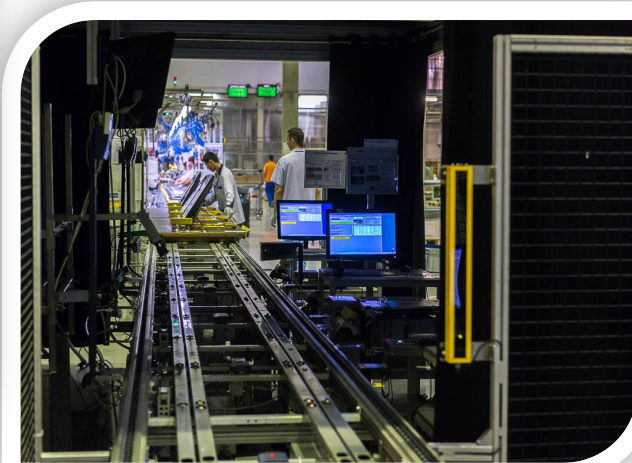
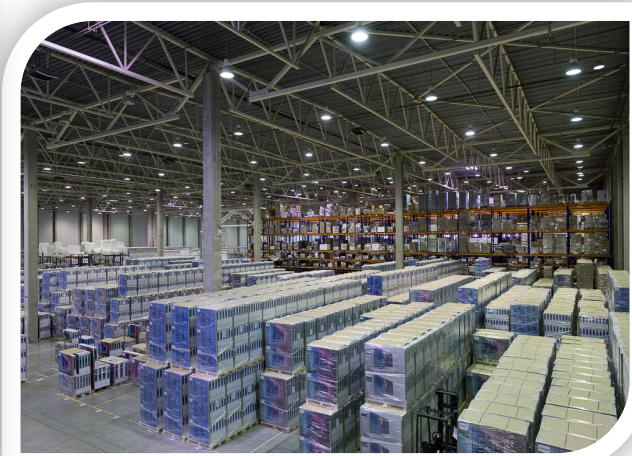
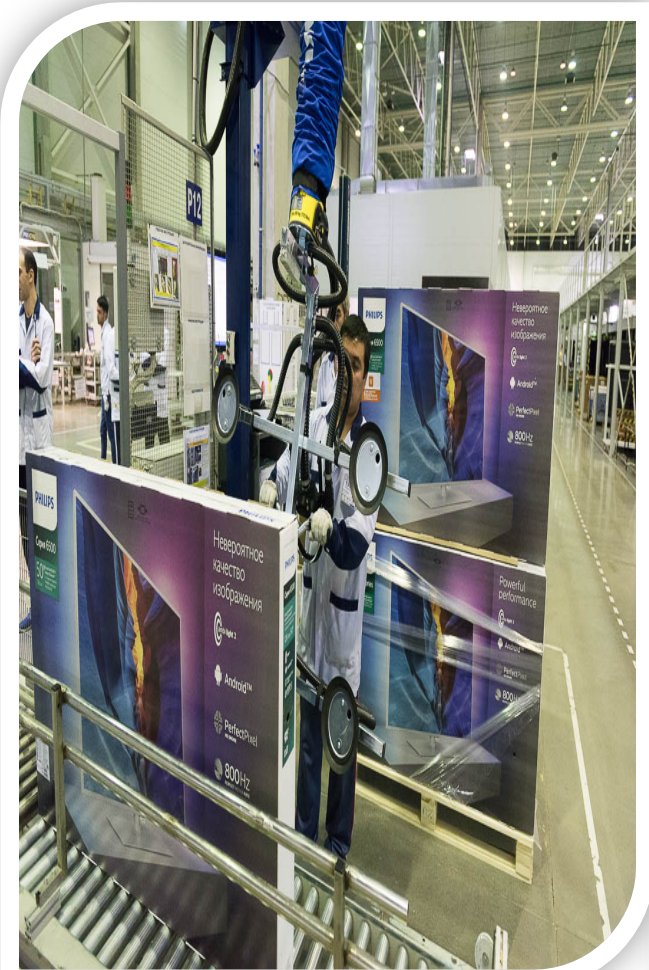
## Brilliant prospect

The Shushary area is considered one of the key industrial and logistics areas in Master Plan of Saint-Petersburg

**2015:** A new chargeable federal Moscow – St.Petersburg highway construction north from site.



**Production space + Material WH + FGWH & DC + Offices = 19285 sq.m**





## LOCAL SUPPLIER BASE

### Plastic:

Euromolding (30 km , 2 hours)

East Polymer Company  
(EPC) (870 km, 8 hours)

### EPS :

Knauf (10 km , 1 hour)

OZRI (350 km , 5 hours)

### Carton Box :

Stora Enso  
(800 km, 1,5 days)

### EPE Bag:

Penoterm Ural  
(Ural plastic)  
( 2600 km, 3 days)

### TAPE:

Tesa (800 km, 1,5 days)  
VMI

### Map legend:

- Carton
- EPS
- EPE bag
- Plastic
- Tape



## Contract manufacturing :

- Supply of materials according to the Customer plan
- Localization of volumetric materials
- Product assembly
- Finished goods functionality test
- Packing

## Quality check at all process stages:

- Incoming quality control of materials
- In-process quality control during production process
- Outgoing quality control
- Long run testing for batch release
- Full range traceability system





- Top 5 best delivery quality to Russian federal consumer electronic retail chains
- Localization of packing / plastic materials (logistic costs optimization)
- Warehousing with 100% stock accuracy, enabling 100% customer orders fulfillment
- Distribution FG's in Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Caucasus, Central Asia
- Planning / materials ordering in SAP – ERP system.
- Import and export management to and from China, EU, Malaysia, other countries
- Optimization of customs clearance / import duties.  
(Special Economic Operator and Green Channel statuses since October 2013)



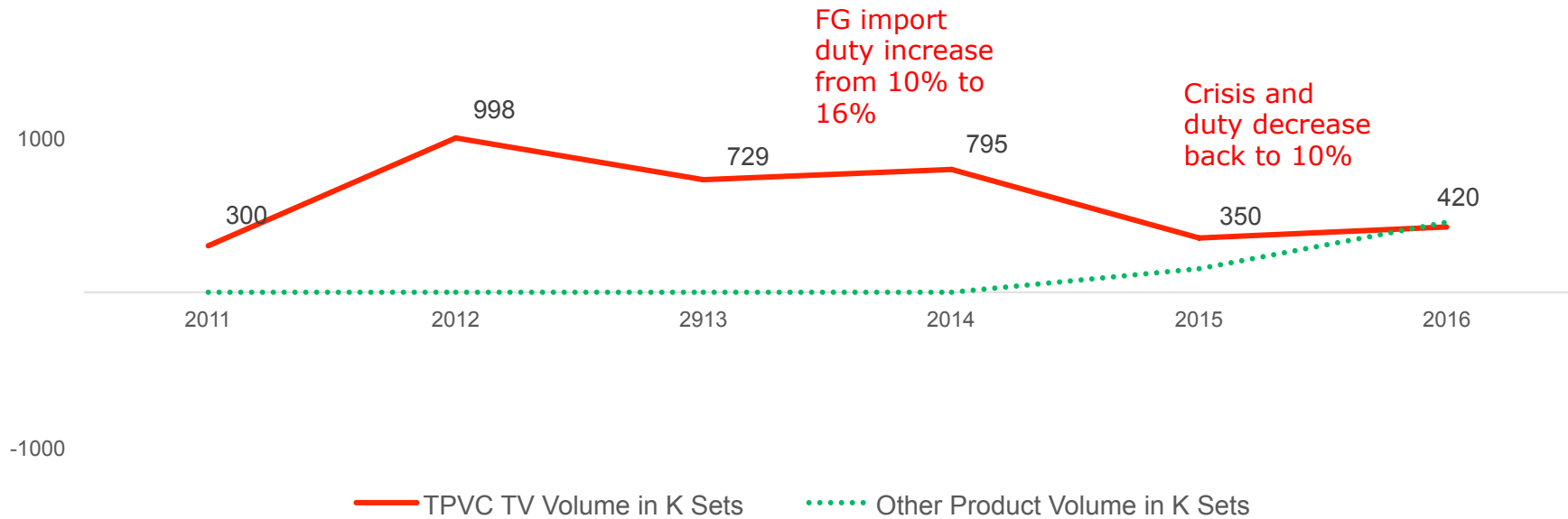
## After Sales Services

- Over 200 Service centers network on the territory of Eurasian Economic Union all the regions covered.
- Consulting services by means of «Information center» («hot line»)
- Technical support for service centers' engineers from factory by WEB, telephone, on-line trainings.
- Spare parts management: planning, import, warehousing, distribution and reverse logistics of spare parts
- Full control of logistic and financial document flow with regions (bills, invoices, closing documents, consignment notes, etc.)
- Verification of warranty case reports
- Financial transactions with service centers



# TPV 5 Years in Russia

TPVC Volume History



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
TPVC TV Volume in K Sets	300	998	729	795	350	420
Other Product Volume in K Sets	0	0	0	0	150	450

## PART II

Wishfull Thinking or How It Should Be...?

# Local Manufacturing vs FG Import Duty in BRICS

Product	HS Code Group	Brasil (Low volumes, high costs)	Russia (Low volumes, high costs)	India (High Volumes)	China** (Low Cost)	South Africa (N/A)
PC Monitor	8528	20%	5%*	10%	19%	25%
LCD TV	8529	20%	10%, subject to minimum of €25.50 per kg	10%	30%	25%
Laptop/Desktop PC	8471	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Inkjet/Laser printers	8443	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mobile Phone	8517.12	16%	0%	12,5%	0%	0%
Network Router/Switch	8517	16%	0%	10%	0%	0%

\* Only Samsung and LG. Others import FOB base. Partial „grey import”

\*\* Before reaching economy of scale China was keeping high 30% FG import duties for ALL electronics products !!!



Local Manufacturing



Partial Local Manufacturing (Only Part of Market Demand Covered)



No Local Manufacturing



No Data Available

# FG Import Duty Impact on Local Manufacturing

Global MFG Player	Brasil (Low volumes, high costs)	Russia (Low volumes, high costs)	India (High Volumes)	China (Low Cost)	South Africa (N/A)
Foxconn (HonHai)					
TPV	TV, PC Mon.,	TV Only	R&D	TV, Mon., PC, Tab	
Flextronics					
Jabil					
HP					
Samsung					
LG					
PHILIPS			R&D		
INTEL					
LENOVO (IBM)					

	Full Manufacturing Cycle
	Partial or Surviving...
	No Local Manufacturing
	No Data Available

# Local Content Increase Base On (if) FG Duty Increase

## Base On 32" LCD TV BOM (Idea)

*Time To Implement In Months*




Localization Step	Now	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Local %
Final Assembly														3% - 7%
Carton & Cushion														2% - 5%
LCM Assembly (BMS)														3% - 5%
Plastic (Back + Front + Stand)														5% - 10%
Metal Parts incl Stand														3% - 7%
PCBA														3% - 5%
Total Local Content Range														39%

**10% FG Duty**

**15% FG Duty**

**18% FG Duty**

**20% FG Duty**

-  *Current Local Content Level*
-  *Fast and Easy Launch. Minor Investment or Available Supplier Base*
-  *Longer Rump-up and Serious Investment Needed. Not Mature Supplier Base*

1. Increase significantly finish product import duties to secure and motivate local manufacturing – maintain minimum 10%-15% gap between FG and Material
2. Implement local content requirement for local manufacturing, starting from Plastic, Metal, LCM, then gradually move to PCBA
3. Imply strict „MADE IN RUSSIA” requirement for GOV supplier selection.
4. Profit tax, property and parts import duty vacation incentive for investor – minimum 2 years, to reach efficiency and develop/implement local supplier base



**THANK YOU**